

GNUPLOT

Popuno funkcionalan u portabilnom obliku alat za crtanje 2D, 3D, linijskih, stupčastih... grafova (može se pokrenuti i s USB diska na drugom računalu).

Homepage:

<http://www.gnuplot.info/>

Arhiva:

<https://sourceforge.net/projects/gnuplot/files/gnuplot/5.0.3/gp503-win32-mingw.zip/download>

Instalacija:

1. Dearhivirati u neki direktorij čija adresa ne sadrži razmake.
2. Pokrenuti **wgnuplot.exe** koji se nalazi unutar poddirektorija bin.
3. Po želji kreirati prečac (desni klik na wgnuplot.exe -> Send to -> Desktop).
4. Naredbom **plot f(x)** ili **plot 'podaci.txt'** crtaju se 2D, a naredbom **splot 3D** grafovi.

Primjeri grafova:

http://gnuplot.sourceforge.net/demo_5.1/

Primjeri s objašnjenjima:

<http://lowrank.net/gnuplot/index-e.html>

Plotanje pomoću skripti:

1. Kreirati datoteku **IME.plt** i pohraniti naredbe u njoj koristeći tekstualni editor (Notepad, Notepad++ i sl.).
2. Naredbe za crtanje i postavljanje okoline upisuju se u zasebne linije. Ako se radi preglednosti naredba upisuje u više linija, koristi se znak **** koji označava njen nastavak u sljedećoj liniji. Gnuplot ignorira sadržaj iza znaka **#** te ga interpretira kao komentar.
3. Pokrenuti skriptu na neki od sljedeća 2 načina (2. ispisuje greške ako postoje u skripti):
 - a) dvostruki klik na **IME.plt** (ukoliko se pokreće prvi put, OS će pitati s kojim programom želite otvoriti tu datoteku - odaberite wgnupot.exe koji je u instalacijskom direktoriju unutar bin)
 - b) naredbama: **cd 'ADRESA DIREKTORIJA U KOJEM JE POHRANJENA SKRIPTA'**
load 'IME.plt'

Primjer skripte za crtanje :

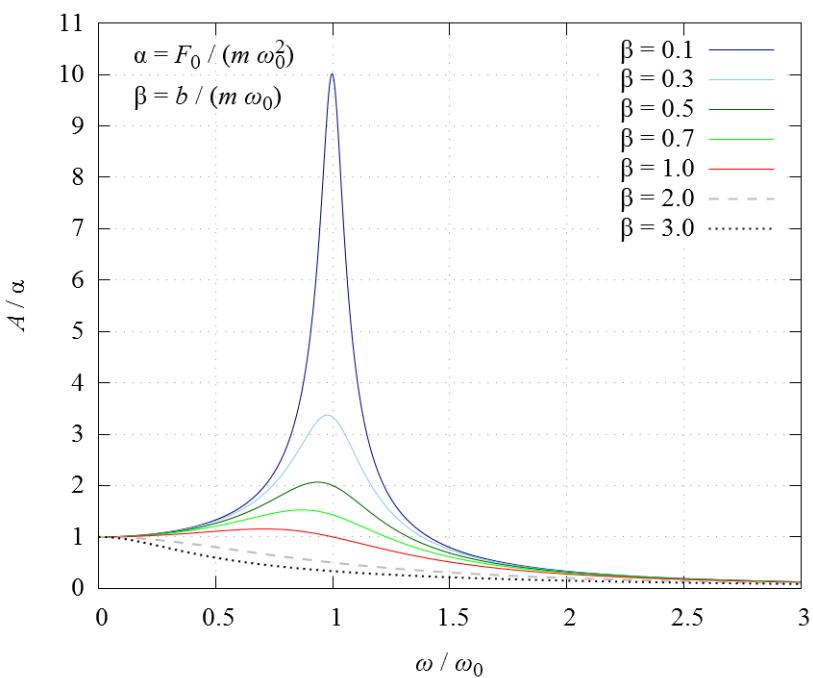
Na sljedećoj je stranici primjer skripte koji, za različit faktor gušenja β , prikazuje ovisnost amplitude A (prisilnih harmonijskih oscilacija mase m) o omjeru frekvencija ω / ω_0 redom vanjske oscilatorne sile amplitude F_0 i idealnog harmonijskog oscilatora.

Radi jednostavnosti amplituda

$$A(\omega) = \frac{F_0/m}{\sqrt{(\omega_0^2 - \omega^2)^2 + (2\delta\omega)^2}}$$

$$A\left(x = \frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right) = \frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{(1-x^2)^2 + (\beta x)^2}}$$

izražena je u jedinicama α koje su kao i faktor gušenja β navedene na slici desno. Pokretanjem skripte gnerira se desna slika i pohranjuje u A.png.



```
unset multiplot  
reset  
set encoding utf8
```

#POSTAVKE GRAFA: TIP I VELICINA FONTA, DIMENZIJE SLIKE, IME SLIKE, SKALIRANJE FONTA I CRTICA
set term pngcairo background "#ffffff" font "Times-New-Roman,20pt" size 30.0cm,25.0cm fontscale 1.0 dl 2.0
set output 'A.png'

#STILOVI LINIJA; POZIV: ls BROJ

```
set style line 1 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-blue"  
set style line 2 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "blue"  
set style line 3 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "skyblue"  
set style line 4 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "cyan"  
set style line 5 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-green"  
set style line 6 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "web-green"  
set style line 7 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "green"  
set style line 8 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "yellow-green"  
set style line 9 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "orange"  
set style line 10 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "red"  
set style line 11 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-red"  
set style line 12 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "magenta"  
set style line 13 lt 1 lw 2 dt '-' lc rgb "gray"  
set style line 14 lt 1 lw 2 dt '.' lc rgb "black"
```

#MARIGINE I PRECIZNOST

```
set samples 10000  
set bmargin 0.  
set lmargin 0.  
set rmargin 0.  
set tmargin 0.
```

Legenda:

- ✓ Pri crtanju drugih grafova potrebno je samo promijeniti **crveni** sadržaj dok **crni** može ostati isti.
- ✓ Objašnjenja su označena komentarima (**plavo**), a detaljnija objašnjenja mogu se dobiti klikom na podcrtani sadržaj ili upisom naredbe u gnuplot **help OVO** gdje je OVO neka naredba, npr. plot.
- ✓ Detaljnija objašnjenja nestaju klikom na 

#DEFINICIJA FUNKCIJE

```
A(x,b) = 1.0/sqrt((1.0 - x**2)**2 + b**2*x**2)
```

```
set multiplot  
set key top right #POSTAVLJA LEGENDU GORE DESNO  
set grid #KOORDINATNA MREZA  
set origin 0.12,0.15 #POMICANJE POCEKTA GRAFA KAKO BI STALI OPISI KOORDINATNIH OSI  
set size 0.86,0.83 #VELICINA PODRUCJA U KOJEM ISCRTAVA GRAF (UDIO U 1.0 X 1.0)  
set xrange [0:3] #RASPON x-VRIJEDNOSTI
```

#TEKST

```
set xlabel "{/Times-New-Roman-Italic ω} / {/Times-New-Roman-Italic ω}_0"  
set ylabel "{/Times-New-Roman-Italic A} / α"  
set label "α = {/Times-New-Roman-Italic F}_0 / ({/Times-New-Roman-Italic m ω}@_0^2)" at graph 0.05, graph 0.95  
set label "β = {/Times-New-Roman-Italic b} / ({/Times-New-Roman-Italic m ω}_0)" at graph 0.05, graph 0.87
```

#ZNAK \ NA KRAJU LINIJE OZNACAVA PRELAZAK NAREDBE U NOVI RED

#CRTANJE VISE FUNKCIJA ODVOJENIH ZAREZOM

```
plot A(x,0.1) w l ls 1 ti 'β = 0.1', \  
      A(x,0.3) w l ls 3 ti 'β = 0.3', \  
      A(x,0.5) w l ls 5 ti 'β = 0.5', \  
      A(x,0.7) w l ls 7 ti 'β = 0.7', \  
      A(x,1.0) w l ls 10 ti 'β = 1.0', \  
      A(x,2.0) w l ls 13 ti 'β = 2.0', \  
      A(x,3.0) w l ls 14 ti 'β = 3.0'
```

```
unset multiplot  
unset output  
reset  
set terminal windows enhanced
```

```
unset multiplot  
reset  
set encoding utf8
```

#**POSTAVKE GRAFA: TIP I VELICINA FONTA, DIMENZIJE SLIKE, IME SLIKE, SKALIRANJE FONTA I CRTICA**
set term pngcairo background "#ffffff" font "Times-New-Roman,20pt" size 30.0cm,25.0cm fontscale 1.0 dl 2.0
set output 'A.png'

set term pngcairo background "#**fffffff**" postavlja terminal za pohranu
grafa u png datoteku **bijele boje** pozadine
HEX zapis boje: http://www.w3schools.com/colors/colors_picker.asp
font se definira naredbom font "**TIP FONTA, VELIČINA**"
veličina slike definira se naredbom size **ŠIRINA, VISINA**
uvećavanje slova (skaliranje) obavlja se sa fontscale **OMJER**
razmak isprekidanih dijelova linije podešava se faktorom dl **OMJER**
IME datoteke za pohranu grafa definira se naredbom
set output '**IME.png**'

```
set samples 10000  
set bmargin 0.  
set lmargin 0.  
set rmargin 0.  
set tmargin 0.
```

#DEFINICIJA FUNKCIJE

```
A(x,b) = 1.0/sqrt((1.0 - x**2)**2 + b**2*x**2)
```

```
set multiplot  
set key top right #POSTAVLJA LEGENDU GORE DESNO  
set grid #KOORDINATNA MREZA  
set origin 0.12,0.15 #POMICANJE POCETKA GRAFA KAKO BI STALI OPISI KOORDINATNIH OSI  
set size 0.86,0.83 #VELICINA PODRUCJA U KOJEM ISCRTAVA GRAF (UDIO U 1.0 X 1.0)  
set xrange [0:3] #RASPON x-VRIJEDNOSTI  
#TEKST  
set xlabel "{/Times-New-Roman-Italic ω} / {/Times-New-Roman-Italic ω}_0"  
set ylabel "{/Times-New-Roman-Italic A} / α"  
set label "α = {/Times-New-Roman-Italic F}_0 / ({/Times-New-Roman-Italic m ω}@_0^2)" at graph 0.05, graph 0.95  
set label "β = {/Times-New-Roman-Italic b} / ({/Times-New-Roman-Italic m ω}_0)" at graph 0.05, graph 0.87  
#ZNAK \ NA KRAJU LINIJE OZNACAVA PRELAZAK NAREDBE U NOVI RED  
#CRTANJE VISE FUNKCIJA ODVOJENIH ZAREZOM  
plot A(x,0.1) w l ls 1 ti 'β = 0.1', \  
     A(x,0.3) w l ls 3 ti 'β = 0.3', \  
     A(x,0.5) w l ls 5 ti 'β = 0.5', \  
     A(x,0.7) w l ls 7 ti 'β = 0.7', \  
     A(x,1.0) w l ls 10 ti 'β = 1.0', \  
     A(x,2.0) w l ls 13 ti 'β = 2.0', \  
     A(x,3.0) w l ls 14 ti 'β = 3.0'
```

```
unset multiplot  
unset output  
reset  
set terminal windows enhanced
```

```

unset multiplot
reset
set encoding utf8

#POSTAVKE GRAFA: TIP I VELICINA FONTA, DIMENZIJE SLIKE, IME SLIKE, SKALIRANJE FONTA I CRTICA
set term pngcairo background "#ffffff" font "Times-New-Roman,20pt" size 30.0cm,25.0cm fontscale 1.0 dl 2.0
set output 'A.png'

#STILOVI LINIJA; POZIV: ls BROJ
set style line 1 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-blue"
set style line 2 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "blue"
set style line 3 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "skyblue"
set style line 4 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "cyan"
set style line 5 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-green"
set style line 6 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "web-green"
set style line 7 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "green"
set style line 8 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "yellow-green"
set style line 9 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "orange"
set style line 10 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "red"
set style line 11 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-red"
set style line 12 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "magenta"
set style line 13 lt 1 lw 2 dt '-' lc rgb "gray"
set style line 14 lt 1 lw 2 dt '.' lc rgb "black"

```



pomoću set style line BROJ definira se stil linije specificirajući:

- # - kontinuiranost (linetype): lt 1
- # - širinu (linewidth): lw ŠIRINA
- # - boju (linecolor): lc rgb "BOJA"
- # - tip isprekidanosti (dashtype): dt 'TIP'
- # - za crtkane TIP je -, za točkaste . i slično

```

set key top right #POSTAVLJA LEGENDU GORE DESNO
set grid #KOORDINATNA MREZA
set origin 0.12,0.15 #POMICANJE POČETKA GRAFA KAKO BI STALI OPISI KOORDINATNIH OSI
set size 0.86,0.83 #VELICINA PODRUCJA U KOJEM ISCRTAVA GRAF (UDIO U 1.0 X 1.0)
set xrange [0:3] #RASPON x-VRIJEDNOSTI
#TEKST
set xlabel "{/Times-New-Roman-Italic ω} / {/Times-New-Roman-Italic ω}_0"
set ylabel "{/Times-New-Roman-Italic A} / α"
set label "α = {/Times-New-Roman-Italic F}_0 / ({/Times-New-Roman-Italic m ω}@_0^2)" at graph 0.05, graph 0.95
set label "β = {/Times-New-Roman-Italic b} / ({/Times-New-Roman-Italic m ω}_0)" at graph 0.05, graph 0.87
#ZNAK \ NA KRAJU LINIJE OZNACAVA PRELAZAK NAREDBE U NOVI RED
#CRTANJE VISE FUNKCIJA ODVOJENIH ZAREZOM
plot A(x,0.1) w l ls 1 ti 'β = 0.1', \
      A(x,0.3) w l ls 3 ti 'β = 0.3', \
      A(x,0.5) w l ls 5 ti 'β = 0.5', \
      A(x,0.7) w l ls 7 ti 'β = 0.7', \
      A(x,1.0) w l ls 10 ti 'β = 1.0', \
      A(x,2.0) w l ls 13 ti 'β = 2.0', \
      A(x,3.0) w l ls 14 ti 'β = 3.0'

```

```

unset multiplot
unset output
reset
set terminal windows enhanced

```

```
unset multiplot  
reset  
set encoding utf8
```

```
#POSTAVKE GRAFA: TIP I VELICINA FONTA, DIMENZIJE SLIKE, IME SLIKE, SKALIRANJE FONTA I CRTICA  
set term pngcairo background "#ffffff" font "Times-New-Roman,20pt" size 30.0cm,25.0cm fontscale 1.0 dl 2.0  
set output 'A.png'
```

```
#STILOVI LINIJA; POZIV: ls BROJ
```

```
set style line 1 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-blue"  
set style line 2 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "blue"  
set style line 3 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "skyblue"  
set style line 4 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "cyan"  
set style line 5 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-green"  
set style line 6 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "web-green"  
set style line 7 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "green"  
set style line 8 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "yellow-green"  
set style line 9 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "orange"  
set style line 10 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "red"  
set style line 11 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-red"  
set style line 12 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "magenta"  
set style line 13 lt 1 lw 2 dt '-' lc rgb "gray"  
set style line 14 lt 1 lw 2 dt '.' lc rgb "black"
```

```
set samples 10000  
set bmargin 0.  
set lmargin 0.  
set rmargin 0.  
set tmargin 0.
```

**# pomoću set samples BROJ definiramo BROJ točaka u kojim
računa funkciju pa linije crta povezujući točke
- ako linijama crtamo funkciju, optimalniji je veći BROJ
- ako simbolima prikazujemo vrijednosti, optimalniji je manji BROJ
pomoću bmargin 0. i sličnih naredbi uklanjamo maragine
odnosno postavljamo ih na 0 jer nisu potrebne u multiplot okolini**

```
set xlabel "{/Times-New-Roman-Italic ω} / {/Times-New-Roman-Italic ω}_0"  
set ylabel "{/Times-New-Roman-Italic A} / α"  
set label "α = {/Times-New-Roman-Italic F}_0 / ({/Times-New-Roman-Italic m ω}@_0^2)" at graph 0.05, graph 0.95  
set label "β = {/Times-New-Roman-Italic b} / ({/Times-New-Roman-Italic m ω}_0)" at graph 0.05, graph 0.87  
#ZNAK \ NA KRAJU LINIJE OZNACAVA PRELAZAK NAREDBE U NOVI RED  
#CRTANJE VISE FUNKCIJA ODVOJENIH ZAREZOM  
plot A(x,0.1) w l ls 1 ti 'β = 0.1', \  
     A(x,0.3) w l ls 3 ti 'β = 0.3', \  
     A(x,0.5) w l ls 5 ti 'β = 0.5', \  
     A(x,0.7) w l ls 7 ti 'β = 0.7', \  
     A(x,1.0) w l ls 10 ti 'β = 1.0', \  
     A(x,2.0) w l ls 13 ti 'β = 2.0', \  
     A(x,3.0) w l ls 14 ti 'β = 3.0'
```

```
unset multiplot  
unset output  
reset  
set terminal windows enhanced
```

```

unset multiplot
reset
set encoding utf8

#POSTAVKE GRAFA: TIP I VELICINA FONTA, DIMENZIJE SLIKE, IME SLIKE, SKALIRANJE FONTA I CRTICA
set term pngcairo background "#ffffff" font "Times-New-Roman,20pt" size 30.0cm,25.0cm fontscale 1.0 dl 2.0
set output 'A.png'

#STILOVI LINIJA; POZIV: ls BROJ
set style line 1 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-blue"
set style line 2 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "blue"
set style line 3 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "skyblue"
set style line 4 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "cyan"
set style line 5 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-green"
set style line 6 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "web-green"
set style line 7 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "green"
set style line 8 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "yellow-green"
set style line 9 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "orange"
set style line 10 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "red"
set style line 11 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-red"
set style line 12 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "magenta"
set style line 13 lt 1 lw 2 dt '-' lc rgb "gray"
set style line 14 lt 1 lw 2 dt '.' lc rgb "black"

set samples 10000
set bmargin 0.
set lmargin 0.
set rmargin 0.
set tmargin 0.

```

#DEFINICIJA FUNKCIJE

$A(x,b) = 1.0 / \sqrt{(1.0 - x^2)^2 + b^2 * x^2}$

ANALITIČKI IZRAZ funkcije definiramo slično kao u C-u, s tim da je:

- korijen IZRAZA = sqrt(IZRAZ)

- operator potenciranja ** pa x^2 unosimo sa x^{**2}

- detaljnije informacije dobijemo upisom naredbe u gnuplotu:
help expressions functions

IME funkcije definiramo slovima,

a argumente navodimo u zagradama, odvojene zarezom

IME(x,ARGUMENT1,...) = ANALITIČKI IZRAZ

```

plot A(x,0.1) w l ls 1 ti '\beta = 0.1', \
      A(x,0.3) w l ls 3 ti '\beta = 0.3', \
      A(x,0.5) w l ls 5 ti '\beta = 0.5', \
      A(x,0.7) w l ls 7 ti '\beta = 0.7', \
      A(x,1.0) w l ls 10 ti '\beta = 1.0', \
      A(x,2.0) w l ls 13 ti '\beta = 2.0', \
      A(x,3.0) w l ls 14 ti '\beta = 3.0'

```

unset multiplot

unset output

reset

set terminal windows enhanced

```
unset multiplot  
reset  
set encoding utf8
```

```
#POSTAVKE GRAFA: TIP I VELICINA FONTA, DIMENZIJE SLIKE, IME SLIKE, SKALIRANJE FONTA I CRTICA  
set term pngcairo background "#ffffff" font "Times-New-Roman,20pt" size 30.0cm,25.0cm fontscale 1.0 dl 2.0  
set output 'A.png'
```

```
#STILOVI LINIJA; POZIV: ls BROJ
```

```
set style line 1 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-blue"  
set style line 2 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "blue"  
set style line 3 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "skyblue"  
set style line 4 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "cyan"  
set style line 5 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-green"  
set style line 6 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "web-green"  
set style line 7 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "green"  
set style line 8 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "yellow-green"  
set style line 9 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "orange"  
set style line 10 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "red"  
set style line 11 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-red"  
set style line 12 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "magenta"  
set style line 13 lt 1 lw 2 dt '-' lc rgb "gray"  
set style line 14 lt 1 lw 2 dt '.' lc rgb "black"
```

```
set samples 10000  
set bmargin 0.  
set lmargin 0.  
set rmargin 0.  
set tmargin 0.
```

```
#DEFINICIJA FUNKCIJE
```

```
A(x,b) = 1.0/sqrt((1.0 - x**2)**2 + b**2*x**2)
```

```
set multiplot  
set key top right #POSTAVLJA LEGENDU GORE DESNO
```

```
# postavljanje legende {top, bottom} {left, right}
```

```
set key VERTIKALNO HORIZONTALNO
```

```
# skrivanje legende
```

```
unset key
```

```
set label " $\alpha = \sqrt{1 - x^2 + b^2 x^2}$ " at graph 0.05, graph 0.95  
set label " $\beta = \sqrt{1 - x^2 + b^2 x^2}$ " at graph 0.05, graph 0.87
```

```
#ZNAK \ NA KRAJU LINIJE OZNACAVA PRELAZAK NAREDBE U NOVI RED
```

```
#CRTANJE VISE FUNKCIJA ODVOJENIH ZAREZOM
```

```
plot A(x,0.1) w l ls 1 ti '\beta = 0.1', \
```

```
    A(x,0.3) w l ls 3 ti '\beta = 0.3', \
```

```
    A(x,0.5) w l ls 5 ti '\beta = 0.5', \
```

```
    A(x,0.7) w l ls 7 ti '\beta = 0.7', \
```

```
    A(x,1.0) w l ls 10 ti '\beta = 1.0', \
```

```
    A(x,2.0) w l ls 13 ti '\beta = 2.0', \
```

```
    A(x,3.0) w l ls 14 ti '\beta = 3.0'
```

```
unset multiplot
```

```
unset output
```

```
reset
```

```
set terminal windows enhanced
```

```

unset multiplot
reset
set encoding utf8

#POSTAVKE GRAFA: TIP I VELICINA FONTA, DIMENZIJE SLIKE, IME SLIKE, SKALIRANJE FONTA I CRTICA
set term pngcairo background "#ffffff" font "Times-New-Roman,20pt" size 30.0cm,25.0cm fontscale 1.0 dl 2.0
set output 'A.png'

#STILOVI LINIJA; POZIV: ls BROJ
set style line 1 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-blue"
set style line 2 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "blue"
set style line 3 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "skyblue"
set style line 4 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "cyan"
set style line 5 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-green"
set style line 6 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "web-green"
set style line 7 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "green"
set style line 8 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "yellow-green"
set style line 9 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "orange"
set style line 10 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "red"
set style line 11 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-red"
set style line 12 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "magenta"
set style line 13 lt 1 lw 2 dt '-' lc rgb "gray"
set style line 14 lt 1 lw 2 dt '.' lc rgb "black"

set samples 10000
set bmargin 0.
set lmargin 0.
set rmargin 0.
set tmargin 0.

#DEFINICIJA FUNKCIJE
A(x,b) = 1.0/sqrt((1.0 - x**2)**2 + b**2*x**2)

set multiplot
    set key top right #POSTAVLJA LEGENDU GORE DESNO
    set grid #KOORDINATNA MREZA

    # prikaz koordinatne mreže
    set grid
    # skrivanje koordinatne mreže
    unset grid

    set label " $\beta = \text{Times-New-Roman-Italic } b_j / (\text{Times-New-Roman-Italic } m \omega_{j,0})$ " at graph 0.05, graph 0.87
    #ZNAK \ NA KRAJU LINIJE OZNACAVA PRELAZAK NAREDBE U NOVI RED
    #CRTANJE VISE FUNKCIJA ODVOJENIH ZAREZOM
    plot A(x,0.1) w l ls 1 ti '\beta = 0.1', \
        A(x,0.3) w l ls 3 ti '\beta = 0.3', \
        A(x,0.5) w l ls 5 ti '\beta = 0.5', \
        A(x,0.7) w l ls 7 ti '\beta = 0.7', \
        A(x,1.0) w l ls 10 ti '\beta = 1.0', \
        A(x,2.0) w l ls 13 ti '\beta = 2.0', \
        A(x,3.0) w l ls 14 ti '\beta = 3.0'

unset multiplot
unset output
reset
set terminal windows enhanced

```

```

unset multiplot
reset
set encoding utf8

#POSTAVKE GRAFA: TIP I VELICINA FONTA, DIMENZIJE SLIKE, IME SLIKE, SKALIRANJE FONTA I CRTICA
set term pngcairo background "#ffffff" font "Times-New-Roman,20pt" size 30.0cm,25.0cm fontscale 1.0 dl 2.0
set output 'A.png'

#STILOVI LINIJA; POZIV: ls BROJ
set style line 1 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-blue"
set style line 2 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "blue"
set style line 3 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "skyblue"
set style line 4 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "cyan"
set style line 5 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-green"
set style line 6 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "web-green"
set style line 7 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "green"
set style line 8 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "yellow-green"
set style line 9 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "orange"
set style line 10 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "red"
set style line 11 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-red"
set style line 12 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "magenta"
set style line 13 lt 1 lw 2 dt '-' lc rgb "gray"
set style line 14 lt 1 lw 2 dt '.' lc rgb "black"

set samples 10000
set bmargin 0.
set lmargin 0.
set rmargin 0.
set tmargin 0.

#DEFINICIJA FUNKCIJE
A(x,b) = 1.0/sqrt((1.0 - x**2)**2 + b**2*x**2)

set multiplot
set key top right #POSTAVLJA LEGENDU GORE DESNO
set grid #KOORDINATNA MREZA
set origin 0.12,0.15 #POMICANJE POCETKA GRAFA KAKO BI STALI OPISI KOORDINATNIH OSI
set size 0.86,0.83 #VELICINA PODRUCJA U KOJEM ISCRTAVA GRAF (UDIO U 1.0 X 1.0)

# donji lijevi rub grafa (origin) i velicina područja (size) za graf
# X i Y dani su relativno u odnosu na širinu i visinu slike
set origin X1, Y1
set size X2, Y2

#CRTANJE VISE FUNKCIJA ODVOJENIH ZAREZOM
plot A(x,0.1) w l ls 1 ti '\beta = 0.1', \
    A(x,0.3) w l ls 3 ti '\beta = 0.3', \
    A(x,0.5) w l ls 5 ti '\beta = 0.5', \
    A(x,0.7) w l ls 7 ti '\beta = 0.7', \
    A(x,1.0) w l ls 10 ti '\beta = 1.0', \
    A(x,2.0) w l ls 13 ti '\beta = 2.0', \
    A(x,3.0) w l ls 14 ti '\beta = 3.0'

unset multiplot
unset output
reset
set terminal windows enhanced

```

```
unset multiplot
reset
set encoding utf8
```

```
#POSTAVKE GRAFA: TIP I VELICINA FONTA, DIMENZIJE SLIKE, IME SLIKE, SKALIRANJE FONTA I CRTICA
set term pngcairo background "#ffffff" font "Times-New-Roman,20pt" size 30.0cm,25.0cm fontscale 1.0 dl 2.0
set output 'A.png'
```

```
#STILOVI LINIJA; POZIV: ls BROJ
```

```
set style line 1 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-blue"
set style line 2 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "blue"
set style line 3 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "skyblue"
set style line 4 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "cyan"
set style line 5 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-green"
set style line 6 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "web-green"
set style line 7 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "green"
set style line 8 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "yellow-green"
set style line 9 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "orange"
set style line 10 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "red"
set style line 11 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-red"
set style line 12 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "magenta"
set style line 13 lt 1 lw 2 dt '-' lc rgb "gray"
set style line 14 lt 1 lw 2 dt '.' lc rgb "black"
```

```
set samples 10000
set bmargin 0.
set lmargin 0.
set rmargin 0.
set tmargin 0.
```

```
#DEFINICIJA FUNKCIJE
```

```
A(x,b) = 1.0/sqrt((1.0 - x**2)**2 + b**2*x**2)
```

```
set multiplot
set key top right #POSTAVLJA LEGENDU GORE DESNO
set grid #KOORDINATNA MREZA
set origin 0.12,0.15 #POMICANJE POCEKTA GRAFA KAKO BI STALI OPISI KOORDINATNIH OSI
set size 0.86,0.83 #VELICINA PODRUCJA U KOJEM ISCRTAVA GRAF (UDIO U 1.0 X 1.0)
set xrange [0:3] #RASPON x-VRIJEDNOSTI
```

XMIN XMAX YMIN YMAX

prikaz x-vrijednosti od broja XMIN do XMAX
set xrange [XMIN:XMAX]
prikaz y vrijednosti od broja YMIN do YMAX
set yrange [YMIN:YMAX]
ako je izostavljena naredba xrange ili yrange ili upisan raspon [:]
bez brojeva, gnuplot sam procjenjuje raspon

A(x,1.0) w l ls 10 ti ' $\beta = 1.0'$, \ A(x,2.0) w l ls 13 ti ' $\beta = 2.0'$, \ A(x,3.0) w l ls 14 ti ' $\beta = 3.0'$

```
unset multiplot
unset output
reset
set terminal windows enhanced
```

```
unset multiplot  
reset  
set encoding utf8
```

```
#POSTAVKE GRAFA: TIP I VELICINA FONTA, DIMENZIJE SLIKE, IME SLIKE, SKALIRANJE FONTA I CRTICA  
set term pngcairo background "#ffffff" font "Times-New-Roman,20pt" size 30.0cm,25.0cm fontscale 1.0 dl 2.0  
set output 'A.png'
```

```
#STILOVI LINIJA; POZIV: ls BROJ
```

```
set style line 1 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-blue"  
set style line 2 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "blue"  
set style line 3 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "skyblue"  
set style line 4 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "cyan"  
set style line 5 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-green"  
set style line 6 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "web-green"  
set style line 7 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "green"  
set style line 8 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "yellow-green"  
set style line 9 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "orange"  
set style line 10 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "red"  
set style line 11 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-red"  
set style line 12 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "magenta"  
set style line 13 lt 1 lw 2 dt '-' lc rgb "gray"  
set style line 14 lt 1 lw 2 dt '.' lc rgb "black"
```

```
set samples 10000  
set bmargin 0.  
set lmargin 0.  
set rmargin 0.  
set tmargin 0.
```

```
#DEFINICIJA FUNKCIJE
```

```
A(x,b) = 1.0/sqrt((1.0 - x**2)**2 + b**2*x**2)
```

```
set multiplot  
set key top right #POSTAVLJA LEGENDU GORE DESNO  
set grid #KOORDINATNA MREZA  
set origin 0.12,0.15 #POMICANJE POČETKA GRAFA KAKO BI STALI OPISI KOORDINATNIH OSI  
set size 0.86,0.83 #VELICINA PODRUCJA U KOJEM ISCRTAVA GRAF (UDIO U 1.0 X 1.0)  
set xrange [0:3] #RASPON x-VRIJEDNOSTI  
#TEKST
```

```
set xlabel "{/Times-New-Roman-Italic ω} / {/Times-New-Roman-Italic ω}_0"  
set ylabel "{/Times-New-Roman-Italic A} / α"  
set label "α = {/Times-New-Roman-Italic F}_0 / ({/Times-New-Roman-Italic m ω}@_0^2)" at graph 0.05, graph 0.95  
set label "β = {/Times-New-Roman-Italic b} / ({/Times-New-Roman-Italic m ω}_0)" at graph 0.05, graph 0.87
```

xlabel – TEKST ispod x-osi, ylabel – tekst lijevo od y-osi

label – TEKST bilo gdje na grafu, odnosno na položaju

at UDIO ŠIRINE GRAFA, UDIO VISINE GRAFA

```
set xlabel "TEKST"
```

```
set label "TEKST" at graph UDIO, graph UDIO
```

kosi (italic) TEKST definiramo naredbom za promjenu fonta:

```
#{/Times-New-Roman-Italic TEKST}
```

simboli: <http://www.key-shortcut.com/en/windows-keyboard/windows-special-characters/>

```

unset multiplot
reset
set encoding utf8

#POSTAVKE GRAFA: TIP I VELICINA FONTA, DIMENZIJE SLIKE, IME SLIKE, SKALIRANJE FONTA I CRTICA
set term pngcairo background "#ffffff" font "Times-New-Roman,20pt" size 30.0cm,25.0cm fontscale 1.0 dl 2.0
set output 'A.png'

```

#STILOVI LINIJA; POZIV: ls BROJ

```

set style line 1 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-blue"
set style line 2 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "blue"
set style line 3 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "skyblue"
set style line 4 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "cyan"
set style line 5 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-green"
set style line 6 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "web-green"
set style line 7 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "green"
set style line 8 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "yellow-green"
set style line 9 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "orange"
set style line 10 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "red"
set style line 11 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "dark-red"
set style line 12 lt 1 lw 1 lc rgb "magenta"
set style line 13 lt 1 lw 2 dt '-' lc rgb "gray"
set style line 14 lt 1 lw 2 dt '.' lc rgb "black"

```

```

set samples 10000
set bmargin 0.
set lmargin 0.
set rmargin 0.
set tmargin 0.

```

#DEFINICIJA FUNKCIJE

```
A(x,b) = 1.0/sqrt((1.0 - x**2)**2 + b**2*x**2)
```

~~# naredba plot crta graf funkcija odvojenih zarezom
funkcije navodimo imenima kojima su definirane ili analitički
način prikaza: s linijama (with lines): w |
stila (linestyle): ls BROJ~~

~~s opisom u legendi (title): ti 'OPIS'~~

~~ili s točkama-simbolima (with points): w p~~

~~veličine (pointsize): ps BROJ~~

~~tipa-oblika (pointtype): pt BROJ~~

```

plot A(x,0.1) w | ls 1 ti '\beta = 0.1', \
      A(x,0.3) w | ls 3 ti '\beta = 0.3', \
      A(x,0.5) w | ls 5 ti '\beta = 0.5', \
      A(x,0.7) w | ls 7 ti '\beta = 0.7', \
      A(x,1.0) w | ls 10 ti '\beta = 1.0', \
      A(x,2.0) w | ls 13 ti '\beta = 2.0', \
      A(x,3.0) w | ls 14 ti '\beta = 3.0'

```

```
unset multiplot
```

```
unset output
```

```
reset
```

```
set terminal windows enhanced
```

~~# ako su umjesto analitičkog izraza dani
podaci u datoteci PODACI.txt s tim da su
x vrijednosti u stupcu N, a y u stupcu M
koristi se (using) umjesto izraza za funkciju
'PODACI.txt' u N:M~~

BOJE

white = #ffffff	light-magenta = #f055f0	orangered4 = #801400
black = #000000	light-cyan = #e0ffff	brown4 = #801414
dark-grey = #a0a0a0	light-goldenrod = #eedd82	sienna4 = #804014
red = #ff0000	light-pink = #ffbb6c1	orchid4 = #804080
web-green = #00c000	light-turquoise = #afeeee	mediumpurple3 = #8060c0
web-blue = #0080ff	gold = #ffd700	slateblue1 = #8060c0
dark-magenta = #c000ff	green = #00ff00	yellow4 = #808000
dark-cyan = #00eeee	dark-green = #006400	sienna1 = #ff8040
dark-orange = #c04000	spring-green = #00ff7f	tan1 = #ffa040
dark-yellow = #c8c800	forest-green = #228b22	sandybrown = #ffa060
royalblue = #4169e1	sea-green = #2e8b57	light-salmon = #ffa070
goldenrod = #ffc020	blue = #0000ff	pink = #ffcc00
dark-spring-green = #008040	dark-blue = #00008b	khaki1 = #ffff80
purple = #c080ff	midnight-blue = #191970	lemonchiffon = #ffffc0
steelblue = #306080	navy = #000080	bisque = #cdb79e
dark-red = #8b0000	medium-blue = #0000cd	honeydew = #f0ffff
dark-chartreuse = #408000	skyblue = #87ceeb	slategrey = #a0b6cd
orchid = #ff80ff	cyan = #00ffff	seagreen = #c1fffc1
aquamarine = #7fffdd	magenta = #ff00ff	antiquewhite = #cdc0b0
brown = #a52a2a	dark-turquoise = #00ced1	chartreuse = #7cff40
yellow = #ffff00	dark-pink = #ff1493	greenyellow = #a0ff20
turquoise = #40e0d0	coral = #ff7f50	gray = #bebebe
grey0 = #000000	light-coral = #f08080	light-gray = #d3d3d3
grey10 = #1a1a1a	orange-red = #ff4500	light-grey = #d3d3d3
grey20 = #333333	salmon = #fa8072	dark-gray = #a0a0a0
grey30 = #4d4d4d	dark-salmon = #e9967a	slategray = #a0b6cd
grey40 = #666666	khaki = #f0e68c	gray0 = #000000
grey50 = #7f7f7f	dark-khaki = #bdb76b	gray10 = #1a1a1a
grey60 = #999999	dark-goldenrod = #b8860b	gray20 = #333333
grey70 = #b3b3b3	beige = #f5f5dc	gray30 = #4d4d4d
grey = #c0c0c0	olive = #a80200	gray40 = #666666
grey80 = #cccccc	orange = #ffa500	gray50 = #7f7f7f
grey90 = #e5e5e5	violet = #ee82ee	gray60 = #999999
grey100 = #ffffff	dark-violet = #9400d3	gray70 = #b3b3b3
light-red = #f03232	plum = #dda0dd	gray80 = #cccccc
light-green = #90ee90	dark-plum = #905040	gray90 = #e5e5e5
light-blue = #add8e6	dark-olivegreen = #556b2f	gray100 = #ffffff

SIMBOLI – mogu varirati ovisno o terminalu i verziji gnuplota

0 .	10 ▽	20 ○	30 ●	40 □	50 ▲	60 △	70 □	80 ■	90 ▶	100 ○	110 □	120 ▲	130 ▲	140 △	150 ○	151 +
1 +	11 ▼	21 ○	31 ●	41 □	51 ▲	61 △	71 ○	81 ○	91 ○	101 ○	111 □	121 ▲	131 ▲	141 △	151 △	152 *
2 ×	12 △	22 ○	32 ●	42 □	52 ▲	62 △	72 △	82 ●	92 ○	102 ○	112 □	122 ▲	132 ▲	142 △	152 ▽	153 *
3 *	13 ♦	23 ○	33 ▲	43 □	53 ▲	63 ◇	73 ▽	83 ▲	93 ○	103 ○	113 □	123 ▲	133 ◇	143 △	153 ▽	154 *
4 □	14 ▲	24 ○	34 □	44 □	54 ▲	64 ▲	74 △	84 ▲	94 ○	104 ○	114 □	124 ◇	134 ▲	144 ▽	154 ▽	155 *
5 ▲	15 ♦	25 ○	35 ●	45 □	55 ▲	65 ○	75 ○	85 ▽	95 ○	105 □	115 □	125 ◇	135 ▲	145 ▽	155 ▽	156 *
6 ○	16 ○	26 ○	36 □	46 □	56 ▲	66 ▲	76 +	86 ▽	96 ○	106 ●	116 □	126 ◇	136 ▲	146 ○	156 ○	157 *
7 ●	17 ○	27 ○	37 □	47 □	57 ▲	67 ▽	77 ✕	87 ▽	97 ●	107 ○	117 □	127 ◇	137 ▲	147 ▽	157 ▽	158 *
8 △	18 ○	28 ○	38 □	48 ▲	58 ▲	68 ○	78 ✕	88 ◇	98 ○	108 □	118 □	128 ▲	138 ▲	148 ▽	158 ▽	159 *
9 ▲	19 ○	29 ○	39 □	49 ▲	59 ▲	69 ▽	79 □	89 ▽	99 ○	109 □	119 □	129 ▲	139 ▲	149 ▽	159 ▽	159 *

SKRIPTA – klik na nju za povratak

```

unset multiplot
reset
set encoding utf8

#POTRIZAJE GRAFI: TIP I VELICINA FONTA, DIMENZIJE SLIKE, IME SLIKE, SKALIRANJE FONTA I CRITICA
set term xterm-256color background "#ffff00" font "Times-New-Roman,20pt" size 30.0cm,25.0cm fontscale 1.0 d 2.0
set output "output.ps"

#STVOLJU LINIJA, PODSETNIK
set samples 10000
set style line 1 1 lw 1 lc black
set style line 2 1 lw 1 lc rgb "#darkblue"
set style line 3 1 lw 1 lc rgb "#blue"
set style line 4 1 lw 1 lc rgb "#skyblue"
set style line 5 1 lw 1 lc rgb "#cyan"
set style line 6 1 lw 1 lc rgb "#green"
set style line 7 1 lw 1 lc rgb "#darkgreen"
set style line 8 1 lw 1 lc rgb "#webgreen"
set style line 9 1 lw 1 lc rgb "#greenyellow"
set style line 10 1 lw 1 lc rgb "#yellowgreen"
set style line 11 1 lw 1 lc rgb "#yellow"
set style line 12 1 lw 1 lc rgb "#orange"
set style line 13 1 lw 1 lc rgb "#darkorange"
set style line 14 1 lw 1 lc rgb "#red"
set style line 15 1 lw 1 lc rgb "#darkred"
set style line 16 1 lw 1 lc rgb "#magenta"
set style line 17 1 lw 2 dt 1 1 lc rgb "#gray"
set style line 18 1 lw 2 dt 1 1 lc rgb "#black"

set margin 0.
set margin 0.
set margin 0.
set margin 0.

#DEFINICIJE FUNKCIJE
Ax(b)=1.0*(sqrt(1.0-x*x))**2 + b**2*x*x/2

set multiplot
set origin 0,0 right
#DODATNA LLEGENDA GORE DESNO
set grid #DODATNA MREZA
set origin 0.12,0.15 #DODATNA PODSETNA GRAFA KAKO BI STALI OPCIJI KOORDINATNIH OSI
set samples 10000 #DODATNA PODSETNA GRAFA KAKO BI STALI OPCIJI KOJEM SLORTAVA GRAF (UDI J 1.0 X 1.0)
set xrange [-1.0:1.0] #DODATNA PODSETNA GRAFA KAKO BI STALI OPCIJI KOJEM SLORTAVA GRAF (UDI J 1.0 X 1.0)

#SETVARJAJTE VSE FUNKCIJE DOVOLJENIH ZAREZOM
plot Ax(0.1) w ls 1 lt 0, Ax(0.2) w ls 1 lt 0, Ax(0.3) w ls 1 lt 0, Ax(0.4) w ls 1 lt 0, Ax(0.5) w ls 1 lt 0, Ax(0.6) w ls 1 lt 0, Ax(0.7) w ls 1 lt 0, Ax(0.8) w ls 1 lt 0, Ax(0.9) w ls 1 lt 0, Ax(1.0) w ls 1 lt 0

```